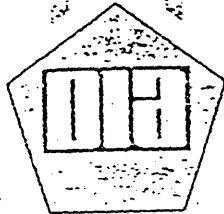


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DEFENSE
INTELLIGENCE
AGENCY

Intelligence Appraisal
U S S R :
Increasing Pressure
On Pakistan (U)

13 APRIL 1981

The Soviet invasion of Afghanistan removed the traditional buffer between Moscow and the South Asian nations and resulted in the introduction of 85,000 Soviet troops into Pakistan's backyard. Also, the invasion greatly increased the number of Afghan refugees (1.7 million) fleeing across the border into Pakistan's North West Frontier Province (NWFP) and the Baluchistan area adjacent to Afghanistan. These events have raised a number of vital security issues for the Zia regime. Moreover, Islamabad has been subjected to intense diplomatic pressures and a lengthy propaganda campaign aimed at forcing it to moderate opposition to the Soviet occupation. The Soviets are insisting on an end to Pakistani support for Afghan insurgents, a softening of Pakistan's demand for the withdrawal of Soviet troops, and recognition of the Soviet-sponsored Babrak Karmal regime.